Financial Statements **March 31, 2023** 



# Independent auditor's report

To the Governors of TRIUMF INC.

## **Our opinion**

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements of TRIUMF INC. and its subsidiaries (together, the Entity) as at March 31, 2023 and for the year then ended are prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the basis of accounting described in note 2 to the financial statements.

#### What we have audited

The Entity's financial statements comprise:

- the statement of financial position as at March 31, 2023;
- the statement of combined funding and expenditures and changes in fund balances for the year then ended;
- the statement of cash flows for the year then ended; and
- the notes to the financial statements, which include significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

## **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements* section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Independence

We are independent of the Entity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada. We have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

#### Emphasis of matter – basis of accounting and restriction on use

We draw attention to note 2 to the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared to assist the Entity in presenting the financial results of the Entity in accordance with the basis of accounting as agreed by the Governors. As a result, the financial statements may not be suitable for another purpose. Our report is intended solely for the Entity. We neither assume nor accept any responsibility or liability to any third party in respect of this report. Our opinion is not

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modified in respect of this matter.

# Responsibilities of management and those charged with governance for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the basis of accounting described in note 2 to the financial statements; this includes determining that the applicable financial reporting framework is acceptable for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Entity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Entity's financial reporting process.

## Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
  fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit
  evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting
  a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may
  involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
  that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
  effectiveness of the Entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.



- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Entity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Entity to express an opinion on the financial statements. We are responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the group audit. We remain solely responsible for our audit opinion.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Chartered Professional Accountants

Pricewaterhouse Coopers LLP

Vancouver, British Columbia August 3, 2023

# Statement of Financial Position

As at March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	8,731,223	13,794,546
Investments	16,696,659	16,304,561
Restricted cash and investments	12,495,075	12,278,724
Due from Member Universities (notes 4 and 10)	4,802,272	1,889,706
Accounts receivable and other assets (note 3)	11,030,115	6,761,084
	53,755,344	51,028,621
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	4,812,537	6,907,679
Funds received in advance (note 5)	6,453,858	3,430,750
	11,266,395	10,338,429
Net Assets		
Externally restricted National Research Council Fund CERN Cryomodules Fund Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council Fund Institute for Advanced Medical Isotopes BWXT Medical Fund Decommissioning Fund	2,492,005 1,600,494 4,103,473 2,722,903 100,000 12,495,075 23,513,950	2,460,330 1,802,605 5,338,871 2,813,427 100,000 12,278,724 24,793,957
Internally designated Commercial Revenue Fund Intramural Accounts Fund	13,672,483 3,667,455 17,339,938	9,422,740 4,634,510 14,057,250
Unrestricted General Fund	1,635,061	1,838,985
	42,488,949	40,690,192
Total liabilities and net assets	53,755,344	51,028,621
Commitments (note 6)		
Economic dependence (note 9)		
Approved by the Board of Governors  They wingstone Director	Docusigned by:  Sylvain Land	Director

# Schedule of Combined Funding and Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances For the year ended March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Funding/income National Research Council Fund Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council Fund Canada Foundation for Innovation (including provincial contribution) Western Economic Diversification Fund Institute for Advanced Medical Isotopes BWXT Medical Fund TRIUMF Innovations Fund Decommissioning Fund Affiliated Institutions Fund Commercial Revenue Fund Intramural Accounts Fund CERN Cryomodules Fund General Fund	59,325,000 6,968,242 8,451,429 276,556 4,857,455 5,815,233 633,000 216,351 2,677,480 8,596,184 2,009,528	60,225,000 6,715,425 5,708,465 60,627 5,463,728 5,085,318 588,533 64,854 2,702,499 7,623,235 2,073,409 2,000,000 293,650
	101,154,620	98,604,743
Expenditures Buildings and improvements Computers Consulting Equipment Power Salaries and benefits Supplies and other expenses Telecommunications Travel	5,228,328 2,790,094 4,381,319 14,537,025 3,925,013 58,897,808 7,741,663 73,372 1,781,241	19,687,895 2,592,773 4,763,506 10,329,226 4,040,621 56,069,625 5,516,796 114,026 289,969
Surplus (deficit) of funding over expenditures for the year	1,798,757	(4,799,694)
Fund balances – Beginning of year	40,690,192	45,489,886
Fund balances – End of year	42,488,949	40,690,192

## Statement of Cash Flows

# For the year ended March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Cash provided by (used in)		
Operating activities Surplus (deficit) of funding over expenditures for the year Changes in working capital items	1,798,757	(4,799,694)
Due from Member Universities Accounts receivable and other assets Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Funds received in advance	(2,912,566) (4,269,031) (2,095,142) 3,023,108	(479,927) (4,866,158) 2,137,996 (755,734)
Changes in fair value of restricted cash and investments	(4,454,874) (216,351)	(8,763,517) (64,854)
	(4,671,225)	(8,828,371)
Investing activities Increase in investments	(392,098)	(125,405)
Decrease in cash and cash equivalents during the year	(5,063,323)	(8,953,776)
Cash and cash equivalents – Beginning of year	13,794,546	22,748,322
Cash and cash equivalents – End of year	8,731,223	13,794,546

# Schedule of Funding and Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance National Research Council Fund

For the year ended March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Funding National Research Council	59,325,000	60,225,000
Expenditures  Buildings and improvements  Computers  Consulting  Equipment  Power  Salaries and benefits  Supplies and other expenses  Telecommunications  Travel	435,950 1,964,245 1,589,914 3,728,117 3,504,406 44,463,016 3,095,560 62,539 449,578	266,910 2,165,777 2,046,336 3,440,410 3,612,901 44,579,771 2,534,053 97,019 81,655
	59,293,325	58,824,832
Surplus of funding over expenditures for the year	31,675	1,400,168
Fund balance – Beginning of year	2,460,330	1,060,162
Fund balance – End of year	2,492,005	2,460,330

# Schedule of Funding and Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council Fund For the year ended March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Funding Common grant awarded Subgrants awarded	5,509,310 1,458,932	5,392,737 1,322,688
	6,968,242	6,715,425
Expenditures Buildings and improvement Computers Consulting Equipment Salaries and benefits Supplies and other expenses Travel	27,818 129,257 34,417 1,384,247 4,910,110 759,120 958,671 8,203,640	133,360 88,233 1,318,057 4,209,286 875,223 190,171 6,814,330
Deficit of funding over expenditures for the year	(1,235,398)	(98,905)
Fund balance – Beginning of year	5,338,871	5,437,776
Fund balance – End of year	4,103,473	5,338,871

# Schedule of Funding and Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Canada Foundation for Innovation

For the year ended March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Funding CFI capital contribution Provincial capital contribution CFI Infrastructure Operating Funds (IOF)	5,657,730 2,535,033 258,666	2,782,414 2,745,771 180,280
	8,451,429	5,708,465
Expenditures  Buildings and improvements  Computers  Consulting  Equipment  Power  Salaries and benefits  Supplies and other expenses  Telecommunication  Travel	568,122 16,010 77,347 5,934,736 5,695 828,564 1,004,036 - 16,919	1,193,122 16,849 94,479 2,565,179 5,695 687,618 1,139,808 1,350 4,365
Surplus of funding over expenditures for the year	-	-
Fund balance – Beginning of year		-
Fund balance – End of year		

# Schedule of Funding and Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Western Economic Diversification Fund

For the year ended March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Funding Advances and reimbursements	276,556	60,627
Expenditures Building and improvements Computers Equipment Supplies and other expenses	252,318 6,672 15,841 1,725	60,627 - - -
	276,556	60,627
Surplus of funding over expenditures for the year	-	-
Fund balance – Beginning of year		
Fund balance – End of year		-

Schedule of Funding and Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Institute for Advanced Medical Isotopes

For the year ended March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Funding Federal funding	4,857,455	5,463,728
Expenditures Buildings and improvements Computers Consulting Equipment Salaries and benefits Supplies and other expenses Telecommunication Travel	3,210,582 219,044 321,543 516,064 206,991 471,560 - 2,195	17,829,658 181,271 365,713 201,723 290,591 94,039 6,741 196
Deficit of funding over expenditures for the year	(90,524)	(13,506,204)
Contribution from Commercial Revenue Fund	-	3,750,000
Contribution from Project Initiatives Fund	-	3,000,000
Fund balance – Beginning of year	2,813,427	9,569,631
Fund balance – End of year	2,722,903	2,813,427

# Schedule of Funding and Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance BWXT Medical Fund

For the year ended March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Funding Advances and reimbursements	5,815,233	5,085,318
Expenditures Buildings and improvements Computers Consulting Equipment Power Salaries and benefits Supplies and other expenses Telecommunications Travel	211,826 97,146 97,200 1,071,242 387,443 3,448,466 490,534 121 11,255	110,724 34,625 30,239 812,149 420,188 3,400,624 274,435
	5,815,233	5,085,318
Surplus of funding over expenditures for the year	-	-
Fund balance – Beginning of year	100,000	100,000
Fund balance – End of year	100,000	100,000

# Schedule of Income and Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance TRIUMF Innovations Fund

For the year ended March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Income Advances and reimbursements	633,000	588,533
Expenditures Computers Salaries and benefits Supplies and other expenses Travel	4,327 606,220 22,453	3,668 563,182 21,527 156
	633,000	588,533
Surplus of income over expenditures for the year	-	-
Fund balance – Beginning of year		
Fund balance – End of year	<del>_</del>	_

# Schedule of Income and Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Decommissioning Fund

For the year ended March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Income Investment income	216,351	64,854
Expenditures		<u>-</u>
Surplus of income over expenditures for the year	216,351	64,854
Fund balance – Beginning of year	12,278,724	12,213,870
Fund balance – End of year	12,495,075	12,278,724

# Schedule of Funding and Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Affiliated Institutions Fund

For the year ended March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Funding Advances and reimbursements	2,677,480	2,702,499
Expenditures Buildings and improvements Computers Consulting Equipment Salaries and benefits Supplies and other expenses Travel	596 92,038 260,928 217,280 1,475,822 446,438 184,378	35,536 403,163 949,497 1,008,628 304,528 1,147
	2,677,480	2,702,499
Surplus of funding over expenditures for the year	-	-
Fund balance – Beginning of year		
Fund balance – End of year		-

# Schedule of Income and Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Commercial Revenue Fund

For the year ended March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Income Royalties Other commercial income	3,128,772 5,467,412	1,961,797 5,661,438
	8,596,184	7,623,235
Expenditures  Building and improvements  Computers  Consulting  Equipment  Salaries and benefits  Supplies and other expenses  Travel	57,838 44,089 1,497,662 590,854 1,434,859 639,954 81,185	98,300 4,193 1,117,638 127,193 1,088,285 82,608 4,541
	4,346,441	2,522,758
Surplus of income over expenditures for the year	4,249,743	5,100,477
Contribution to Institute for Advanced Medical Isotopes	-	(3,750,000)
Fund balance – Beginning of year	9,422,740	8,072,263
Fund balance – End of year	13,672,483	9,422,740

# Schedule of Income and Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Intramural Accounts Fund

For the year ended March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Income Salaries and benefits recoveries Rentals and other revenues	405,650 1,603,878	488,785 1,584,624
	2,009,528	2,073,409
Expenditures  Buildings and improvements  Computers  Consulting  Equipment  Power  Salaries and benefits  Supplies and other expenses  Telecommunications  Travel	91,680 146,951 316,316 525,468 27,469 1,387,509 449,408 9,693 22,089	128,554 17,437 468,963 711,964 1,838 177,017 48,250 8,916 5,096
(Deficit) surplus of income over expenditures for the year	(967,055)	505,374
Fund balance – Beginning of year	4,634,510	4,129,136
Fund balance – End of year	3,667,455	4,634,510

Schedule of Funding and Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Project Initiatives Fund

For the year ended March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Funding	-	-
Expenditures		
Surplus of funding over expenditures for the year	-	-
Contribution to Institute for Advanced Medical Isotopes	-	(3,000,000)
Fund balance – Beginning of year		3,000,000
Fund balance – End of year	<del>_</del>	

# Schedule of Income and Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance CERN Cryomodules Fund

For the year ended March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Income Advances and reimbursements		2,000,000
Expenditures Computers Equipment Salaries and benefits Supplies and other expenses Travel	73,389 98,540 7,278 22,904	57 203,054 64,623 72,073
	202,111	339,807
(Deficit) surplus of income over expenditures for the year	(202,111)	1,660,193
Fund balance – Beginning of year	1,802,605	142,412
Fund balance – End of year	1,600,494	1,802,605

# Schedule of Income and Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance General Fund

For the year ended March 31, 2023

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Income Investment and other	1,328,162	293,650
Expenditures  Buildings and improvements  Computers  Consulting  Equipment  Salaries and benefits  Escrow fees  Supplies and other expenses  Telecommunication  Travel	371,598 70,315 185,992 479,787 37,711 58,117 295,480 1,019 32,067	39,721 179,271 309
	1,532,086	219,301
(Deficit) surplus of income over expenditures for the year	(203,924)	74,349
Fund balance – Beginning of year	1,838,985	1,764,636
Fund balance – End of year	1,635,061	1,838,985

Notes to Financial Statements **March 31, 2023** 

## 1 Nature of operations

TRIUMF INC. (TRIUMF) is Canada's national particle accelerator laboratory. It is owned and operated by a consortium of Canadian universities via a contribution through the National Research Council of Canada (NRC).

On July 1, 2022, TRIUMF amalgamated with TRIUMF Accelerators Inc. (TAI), a not-for-profit federal corporation incorporated in 2006 and controlled by TRIUMF. The assets, liabilities and future obligations of TAI, valued at \$nil, were transferred to TRIUMF. The TRIUMF facility's operating licence which was held by TAI was assumed by TRIUMF, as approval was granted by the CNSC. Additionally, TRIUMF secured a ten-year renewal of its operating licence through to June 30, 2032. As a registered charity, TRIUMF is not subject to income tax under paragraph 149 (1)(f) of the Income Tax Act (Canada).

As at March 31, 2023, the members of TRIUMF are the University of British Columbia, Simon Fraser University, University of Victoria, University of Alberta, University of Calgary, University of Regina, University of Manitoba, Carleton University, University of Guelph, Queen's University, University of Toronto, York University, McMaster University, McGill University, University of Northern British Columbia, Saint Mary's University, University of Waterloo, Western University, University of Winnipeg, l'Université de Sherbrooke and l'Université de Montréal.

These financial statements include only the assets, liabilities, funding and expenditures of the activities carried on under the control of TRIUMF and do not include the assets, liabilities, revenues and expenditures of the individual member universities.

Sources of funding include grants and contributions from the National Research Council, the Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council, Canada Foundation for Innovation, Province of BC (Ministry of Health); advances and reimbursements from other sources; commercial revenues; and investment income. TRIUMF has established a number of separate funds to account for the various funding sources. The sources and purposes of these funds are as follows.

### **National Research Council Fund (NRC)**

Funding of operations, improvements and development; expansion of technical facilities (buildings excluded); and general support for experiments.

#### **Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council Fund (NSERC)**

Funding to grantees for experiments related to TRIUMF activities. These funds are administered by TRIUMF on behalf of the grantees.

Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2023

## Canada Foundation for Innovation (CFI)

Funding to Canadian universities for capital projects related to TRIUMF initiatives and temporary operating funds for newly built infrastructure. These funds are administered by the universities and TRIUMF is reimbursed for expenditures undertaken in accordance with the terms of each grant. The funding that is reported under CFI includes any provincial and third party matching funds required by the grant.

#### Western Economic Diversification Fund (WD)

Funding for projects related to TRIUMF activities that enhance and strengthen the economy of Western Canada.

## **Institute for Advanced Medical Isotopes Fund (IAMI)**

Funding for the capital construction and operation of a specialized infrastructure to support the expansion of TRIUMF's innovative world-class life sciences program. The funding is derived from federal, provincial and third party sources.

#### **BWXT Medical Fund**

Advances and reimbursements from the BWXT Medical Fund for expenditures incurred at TRIUMF.

#### **TRIUMF Innovations Fund**

Advances and reimbursements from TRIUMF Innovations Inc. (TI) for expenditures processed by TRIUMF.

#### **Decommissioning Fund**

While there is no intention of decommissioning the TRIUMF facilities, the TRIUMF member universities have complied with federal legislation by putting in place a decommissioning plan, including a funding plan, in the event TRIUMF is decommissioned. The decommissioning plan is updated regularly in compliance with TRIUMF's licensing requirements.

Consistent with TRIUMF's accounting policies (note 2), all decommissioning costs will be expensed in the period in which the costs are incurred.

As at March 31, 2023, the balance in the fund, \$12.5 million, is held in an escrow account to fund decommissioning costs. The majority of the holdings are invested in cash and mutual funds of \$10.8 million (2022 – \$11.6 million), and a small holding is in equity investments of \$1.7 million (2022 – \$0.7 million). The funds are managed by an appointed escrow agent, Royal Trust Corporation of Canada, as agreed to by the Canadian Nuclear Safety Commission (CNSC), a joint venture of each member university and TRIUMF Accelerators Inc. (holder of TRIUMF's operating licence). Each member university has entered into an agreement confirming it will share the cost of any funding shortfall in the event decommissioning costs exceed funding available for decommissioning.

Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2023

#### **Affiliated Institutions Fund**

Advances and reimbursements for expenditures undertaken on behalf of various Canadian and international institutions for scientific projects and experiments carried out at TRIUMF.

#### **Commercial Revenue Fund**

Royalties, revenues and expenditures relating to commercial activities and technology transfer.

#### **Intramural Accounts Fund**

Net recoveries generated by internal projects and services. The recoveries of expenditures are charged to the appropriate TRIUMF funding source by the appropriate internal project accounts.

#### **Project Initiatives Fund**

Funding for capital and project expenditures that are non-reimbursable, including ineligible expenditures associated with TRIUMF initiatives.

## **CERN Cryomodules Fund**

Funding for the collaboration between the European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN) and TRIUMF, on the High-Luminosity LHC and construction of RFD Crab Cavities cryomodules.

#### **General Fund**

Investment income generated that is used for non-qualifying discretionary expenditures incurred by TRIUMF.

## 2 Significant accounting policies

### **Basis of presentation**

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards (PSAS), including accounting standards that apply to government not-for-profit organizations, except that all property, plant and equipment purchased or constructed for use at TRIUMF and related decommissioning costs (if any) are expensed in the year in which the costs are incurred.

TRIUMF has elected not to consolidate its controlled subsidiary, TI. These financial statements do not include the assets, liabilities and results of operations of TI, but rather include the required note disclosures as per note 11.

Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2023

#### **Revenue recognition**

#### a) Accounting for contributions

TRIUMF follows the restricted fund method of accounting. Restricted funds include the NRC Fund, the NSERC Fund, the CFI Fund, the WD Fund, the IAMI Fund, the Decommissioning Fund, the BWXT Medical Fund, the TRIUMF Innovations Fund, the CERN Cryomodules Fund and the Affiliated Institutions Fund. Contributions are recognized as revenue in the appropriate fund in the period in which they are received or receivable. Unrestricted contributions are recognized when receivable if the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured.

#### b) Other revenue

Revenue received in advance for the Affiliated Institutions Fund is deferred as a liability on the statement of financial position and recognized as revenue in the period the related services or expenses are incurred.

Commercial revenue is considered to be realized or realizable and earned when all of the following criteria are met: persuasive evidence of a sales arrangement exists; delivery has occurred or services have been rendered; the price is fixed or determinable; and collectability is reasonably assured. These criteria are generally met when services are rendered or at the time of product shipment when the risk of loss and title passes to the customer or distributor.

#### **Operating costs**

Operating supplies are expensed in the period they are acquired.

#### **Financial instruments**

Financial instruments consist of cash and cash equivalents, investments, restricted cash and investments, due from Member Universities, accounts receivable and other assets, accounts payable and accrued liabilities and funds received in advance.

Cash and cash equivalents, investments, restricted cash and investments (other than the holding in equity investments), due from Member Universities, funding receivable, accounts payable and accrued liabilities and funds received in advance are initially measured at fair value and subsequently carried at amortized cost. Investments that are held in equities are initially measured and subsequently carried at fair value.

#### Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on deposit and highly liquid short-term investments with a maturity of less than three months that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash.

Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2023

#### **Investments**

Investments consist of guaranteed investment certificates that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value. Interest earned is recognized as income in the General Fund. As at March 31, 2023, TRIUMF had \$16.7 million (2022 – \$16.3 million) plus accrued interest in redeemable and non-redeemable investments which matured in April 2022 and were subsequently reinvested.

#### Use of estimates

The preparation of these financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities as at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### **Foreign currency**

Foreign currency denominated monetary assets and liabilities are translated into Canadian dollars at the rate of exchange prevailing at the statement of financial position date, and revenue and expenses expressed in foreign currencies are translated at the rate of exchange prevailing on the date of the transaction. Foreign exchange gains and losses are included in the results of the General Fund.

#### 3 Accounts receivable and other assets

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Commercial revenue	3,625,546	2,403,172
Funding	3,305,000	31,502
Recoveries	2,280,280	2,439,991
Prepayments to suppliers	1,664,485	1,838,596
Others	154,804	47,823
	11,030,115	6,761,084

## 4 Due from Member Universities

	2023 \$	2022 \$
University of Victoria	3,826,082	833,136
Simon Fraser University	499,394	359,602
University of British Columbia	406,688	584,046
Saint Mary's University	37,144	-
University of Winnipeg	27,766	108,512
University of Alberta	5,198	4,410
	4,802,272	1,889,706
5 Funds received in advance		
	2023 \$	2022 \$
Affiliated Institutions Fund	3,797,849	3,058,454
BWXT	1,984,660	-
E. Vogt Medal Fund	176,000	176,000
Other	495,349	196,296

## **6** Commitments

In addition to the accounts payable reflected on the statement of financial position, outstanding commitments, representing the estimated costs of purchase commitments and contracts in place at the fiscal year-end, comprise:

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Building and improvements Computer and technology Consulting Equipment and furniture Supplies and other expenses Telecommunications Travel	64,695 2,131,284 1,968,358 3,773,974 222,088 40,814 50,983	583,524 2,348,818 97,650 3,689,969 - 54,865
	8,252,196	6,774,826

Commitments for the next fiscal years are as follows:

	2024 \$	2025 \$	2026 \$	2027 \$	2028 \$	Total \$
Building and improvements	64,695	_	_	-	-	64,695
Computer and technology	704,563	701,404	659,796	40,706	24,815	2,131,284
Consulting	709,671	1,081,546	177,141	<i>-</i>	´ -	1,968,358
Equipment and furniture	3,687,138	42,780	44,056	-	-	3,773,974
Supplies and other expenses	62,384	39,926	39,926	39,926	39,926	222,088
Telecommunications	20,407	20,407	· -	· -	· -	40,814
Travel	50,983	<u> </u>	-	-	-	50,983
	5,299,841	1,886,063	920,919	80,632	64,741	8,252,196

## 7 Financial instruments and risk management

TRIUMF is exposed to a variety of financial risks, including market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk. However, this exposure is not significant. TRIUMF's overall risk management program focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimize potential adverse effects on TRIUMF's financial performance. TRIUMF is exposed to interest rate risk with regard to its cash and cash equivalents, investments and restricted cash and investments. TRIUMF is not significantly exposed to market risk and other price risk.

#### Credit risk

TRIUMF is exposed to credit risk in the event of non-payment by funding agencies or Member Universities. As the majority of TRIUMF's funding is from the Government of Canada through the NRC (note 9) and other federal and provincial government agencies for approved projects, this exposure is not significant.

As at March 31, 2023, the following receivables were past due but not impaired:

	30 days	60 days	90 days	Over 90 days
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Due from Member Universities	2,666,070	1,046,927	154,740	934,535
Funding receivable and other assets	8,579,538	217,236	55,187	365,037

As at March 31, 2022, the following receivables were past due but not impaired:

	30 days	60 days	90 days	Over 90 days
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Due from Member Universities	1,710,648	-	-	165,713
Accounts receivable and other assets	4,422,079	158,481	23,327	269,754

#### Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk arises from fluctuations in interest rates and the degree of volatility of these rates. TRIUMF is exposed to interest rate risk on its fixed income instruments. TRIUMF invests in a diversified portfolio of fixed income securities to provide stability of capital within a suitable risk reward framework.

#### Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that TRIUMF will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they come due. TRIUMF's approach to managing liquidity risk is to ensure that it will have sufficient working capital and cash flows to fund operations and settle liabilities when due. All TRIUMF's accounts payable and accrued liabilities are due to be settled in six months or less.

## 8 Pension arrangements

The employees of TRIUMF are members of the pension plans sponsored by the University of British Columbia. TRIUMF records the pension expense as cash contributions are made to the plans based on a prescribed percentage of employee earnings. The pension expense for the year was \$3.9 million (2022 – \$3.8 million). In the event there is a future deficiency in the pension plans, the plans' policy for balancing benefits and funding requires a reduction in benefits, starting with future indexing. Consequently, TRIUMF is not required to fund any such deficiency.

#### 9 Economic dependence

TRIUMF's operations are funded under a contribution from the Government of Canada through the NRC. TRIUMF is economically dependent upon this funding source for its ongoing viability. The Government of Canada funded through NRC to TRIUMF with \$292.7 million over the five years from April 1, 2020 to March 31, 2025.

Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2023

## 10 Related party transactions

TRIUMF enters into transactions with the members of the corporation in the normal course of operations. The members of the corporation are considered related parties to TRIUMF. Amounts due from Member Universities are disclosed in note 4. Revenues from Member Universities are recorded in the CFI Fund and NSERC Fund for subgrants. Salaries and benefits are paid by the University of British Columbia, TRIUMF's paymaster, and are recorded in the applicable funds.

Under the terms of the Membership agreement, the University of British Columbia provides the land and buildings occupied by TRIUMF for \$100 per year to the members. TRIUMF pays for all other goods and services provided by the University of British Columbia and the other Member Universities on a fee-for-service basis.

Balances with related parties are unsecured, non-interest bearing and are due in the normal course of business.

## 11 TRIUMF Innovations Inc. (TI)

As at April 1, 2016, TI became a controlled entity of TRIUMF due to the operational funding support it receives from TRIUMF. During the year ended March 31, 2023, TRIUMF transferred \$1.1 million to TI (2022 – \$1.1 million).

The net assets, revenues and expenses of TI are not consolidated in TRIUMF's financial statements. The financial summary of TI as at March 31, 2023 and 2022 is as follows:

	2023 \$	2022 \$
Financial position Total assets	1,010,514	565,637
Revenue and expenses Revenue Expenses	1,412,332 (1,067,426)	1,111,644 (924,608)
Excess of revenue over expenses	344,906	187,036
Cash flows Cash flows from operating activities	120,358	262,873

## 12 Endowment Fund

A permanent Endowment Fund has been established with the Vancouver Foundation, whereby \$350,000 from TRIUMF was transferred to the Vancouver Foundation during the year ended March 31, 2018. A further \$25,000 was transferred during the year ended March 31, 2022. The capital of the fund is held permanently by the Vancouver Foundation and accordingly is not recorded on the statement of financial position. As at March 31, 2023, TRIUMF received income of \$21,371 (2022 – \$14,157) from the Endowment Fund and recorded it in the Intramural Accounts Fund.